

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20505

14 April 1981

Mr. William Barbee
Declassification Branch
Document Division
Joint Secretariat
Organization of the Joint
Chiefs of Staff
Room 2 B 941, The Pentagon
Washington, D.C. 20301

Dear Mr. Barbee:

Your memorandum SM-643-80 of 12 November 1980 requested that we review the classification status of six documents selected to become part of the curriculum in various psychological warfare training operations. We have reviewed the documents with the following results: (U)

- a. 10 August 1967 Fact Sheet, subject: Basic Propaganda Theme, North Vietnam. CIA has no objection to release in full text.
- b. 10 August 1967 CINCPAC message re Resume of Propaganda War as conducted from Hanoi and Peking. CIA has no objection to release in full text.
- c. 21 July 1967 memo for MGEN Depuy, subject: Review of PsyOps in Vietnam. CIA has no objection to downgrading to CONFIDENTIAL or to release if the portions highlighted in the attached copy are deleted.
- d. Undated "fact sheet" re capability to deliver leaflets in North Vietnam. CIA has no objection to downgrading to CONFIDENTIAL or to release if the portions highlighted in the attached copy are deleted.
- e. 27 March 1967 MACV memo, subject: Training of Covert Psychological Operations Personnel. CIA has no objection to downgrading to SECRET but the document in toto remains classified at the SECRET level. (Please disregard the review marks that are to be found in the copy attached to this letter.)
- f. Undated MACSOG Documentation Study re Psychological Operations. CIA has no objection to downgrading to SECRET but the document in toto remains classified at the SECRET level. (Please disregard the review marks that are to be found in the copy attached to this letter.)

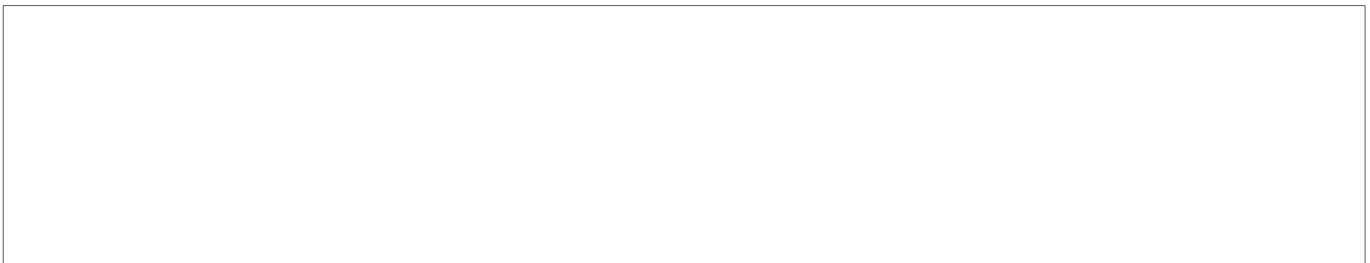
JCS review completed

25X1

Downgraded to SECRET
when Detached from
Attachment.

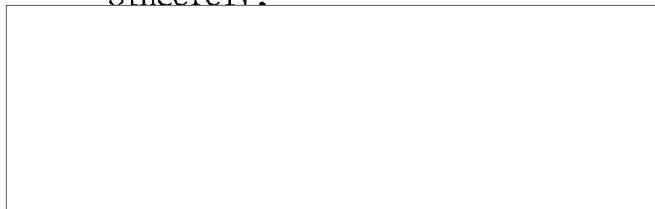
TOP SECRET

25X1



We regret the delay in answering your request and hope that it has not caused you any unnecessary inconvenience. (U)

Sincerely,



25X1

Chief, Classification Review Division
Office of Information Services
Directorate of Administration

Attachments:

Documents a thru f

Distribution:

Orig - Addressee w/att.

1 - Liaison with JCS w/att. "c" & "d"

1 - Chrono w/o att.

TOP SECRET

S E C R E T

8 April 1981

25X1

MEMORANDUM FOR:
Chief, Classification Review Division

25X1

ATTENTION:

25X1

FROM:
DO/Information Review Officer

SUBJECT: Request for Declassification Review
from the Joint Chiefs of Staff

REFERENCE: A. JCS Memo SM-643-80 dated 12 November 1980
B. CRD Memo dated 21 November 1980

A declassification review has been conducted on the documents per reference. Please find attached the documents and the DO findings.

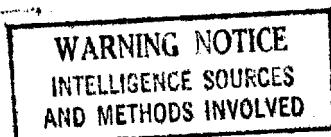


25X1

Attachments: a/s

ADMINISTRATIVE - INTERNAL
USE ONLY when separated
from attachments

25X1

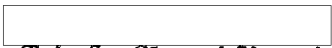


S E C R E T

21 November 1980

MEMORANDUM FOR: DO/IRO

25X1 FROM:


Chief, Classification Review Division

SUBJECT: Request for Declassification Review
from the Joint Chiefs of Staff

REFERENCE: JCS Memo SM-643-80 dated 12 November 1980

1. Reference, a copy of which is attached, requests our review for declassification of six attached documents which will be used in the curriculum of various psychological warfare training operations. It is also requested that, if possible, our review be completed within 30 days.

2. To speed our response you may wish to send the material directly back to the JCS after review. In that case we would appreciate a copy of your memorandum replying to the JCS to complete our records.

 25X1

Attachment:

Memo dtd 12 Nov 80

6 Documents forwarded for review

25X1

 1RD

picked up for

24/11/80

via SIS for control

25X1

UNCLASSIFIED WHEN SEPARATED
FROM ATTACHMENTS

TOP SECRET

TS# 805343

copy!



SM-643-80
12 November 1980

MEMORANDUM FOR CHIEF, CLASSIFICATION REVIEW DIVISION
INFORMATION SERVICES STAFF
DIRECTORATE FOR ADMINISTRATION
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: Request for Declassification Review

1. The OJCS proposes to declassify, subject to CIA concurrence, the six attached documents referenced as follows:
 - a. 10 August 1967 Fact Sheet, subject: Basic Propaganda Theme, North Vietnam.
 - b. 10 August 1967 CINCPAC message re Resume of Propaganda War as conducted from Hanoi and Peking.
 - c. 21 July 1967 memo for MGEN DePuy, subject: Review of PsyOps in Vietnam.
 - d. Undated "fact sheet" re capability to deliver leaflets in North Vietnam.
 - e. 27 March 1967 MACV memo, subject: Training of Covert Psychological Operations Personnel.
 - f. Undated MACSOG Documentation Study re Psychological Operations.
2. Since it is proposed that information from these documents will be used in the curriculum of the various psychological warfare training operations, appreciate if your review could be completed within 30 days.

For the Secretary, Joint Chiefs of Staff:

E. E. Lowry Jr.
E. E. LOWRY, JR.
Chief, Documents Division
Joint Secretariat

Attachments

TS# 805343
Copy 1

Cy 1

TOP SECRET

Regraded Unclassified
when separated from
Classified source info

**MEMORANDUM
OF CALL**

TO:

☒ YOU WERE CALLED BY— ☐ YOU WERE VISITED BY—

Mr. Barber
OF (Organization)

☒ PLEASE CALL → PHONE NO. *2B941*
CODE/EXT. *695-5361* ☐ FTS

☐ WILL CALL AGAIN ☐ IS WAITING TO SEE YOU

☐ RETURNED YOUR CALL ☐ WISHES AN APPOINTMENT

MESSAGE

*JCS sent us memo 12 Nov 80
SM 643-80 regarding request for
declassification of 6 documents
on psychological warfare.
Mr. Barber would like to
know status of request.*

RECEIVED BY

DATE

TIME

STANDARD FORM 63 (Rev. 8-76)
Prescribed by GSA
FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

☆ U.S. G.P.O., 1979-311-156/15

21 November 1980

MEMORANDUM FOR: DO/IRO

FROM:

Chief, Classification Review Division

SUBJECT:

Request for Declassification Review
from the Joint Chiefs of Staff

REFERENCE:

JCS Memo SM-643-80 dated 12 November 1980

1. Reference, a copy of which is attached, requests our review for declassification of six attached documents which will be used in the curriculum of various psychological warfare training operations. It is also requested that, if possible, our review be completed within 30 days.

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Attachment:

Memo dtd 12 Nov 80

6 Documents forwarded for review

Distribution:

Orig - DO/IRO (cy 1), w/att (cy 1) & att. 2

1 - Liaison w/JCS (cy 2), w/o atts.

1 - Chrono (cy 3), w/o atts.

UNCLASSIFIED WHEN SEPARATED
FROM ATTACHMENTS

25X1

25X1
25X1

from [] office:
Sending docs today or
tomorrow - they finished.

7 Apr 1981

Called Barbie + told
him they should be
in his office next week.

SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional) Request for Declassification Review
from the Joint Chiefs of Staff

FROM:

DO/IRO
1D-4135 Hqs.

EXTENSION NO.

DATE 9 April 1981

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

RECEIVED

FORWARDED

OFFICER'S
INITIALS**COMMENTS:** (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)

1. [redacted]

C/CRD

Attn. [redacted]

2. 211 [redacted]

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

~~TOP SECRET~~



THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301

SM-643-80
12 November 1980

MEMORANDUM FOR CHIEF, CLASSIFICATION REVIEW DIVISION
INFORMATION SERVICES STAFF
DIRECTORATE FOR ADMINISTRATION
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: Request for Declassification Review

1. The OJCS proposes to declassify, subject to CIA concurrence, the six attached documents referenced as follows:

- a. 10 August 1967 Fact Sheet, subject: Basic Propaganda Theme, North Vietnam.
- b. 10 August 1967 CINCPAC message re Resume of Propaganda War as conducted from Hanoi and Peking.
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- ✓ d. Undated "fact sheet" re capability to deliver leaflets in North Vietnam.
- e. 27 March 1967 MACV memo, subject: Training of Covert Psychological Operations Personnel.
- f. Undated MACSOG Documentation Study re Psychological Operations.

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For the Secretary, Joint Chiefs of Staff:

E. E. Lowry, Jr.
E. E. LOWRY, JR.
Chief, Documents Division
Joint Secretariat

Attachments

15# 805343
Copy 1

Cy 1

~~TOP SECRET~~

Declassified Under
when separated from
Classified enclosure

UNCLASSIFIED when blank—TOP SECRET when attached to Top Secret Document—Automatically downgraded or declassified when filled in form is detached from controlled document.

CONTROL AND COVER SHEET FOR TOP SECRET DOCUMENT

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION		REGISTRY	
SOURCE	JS	CIA CONTROL NO.	805343
DOC. NO.		DATE DOCUMENT RECEIVED	
DOC. DATE	12 Nov 80	LOGGED BY	
COPY NO.	4		
NUMBER OF PAGES			
NUMBER OF ATTACHMENTS			

ATTENTION: This form will be placed on top of and attached to each Top Secret document received by the Central Intelligence Agency or classified Top Secret within the CIA and will remain attached to the document until such time as it is downgraded, destroyed, or transmitted outside of CIA. Access to Top Secret matter is limited to Top Secret Control personnel and those individuals whose official duties relate to the matter. Top Secret Control Officers who receive and/or release the attached Top Secret material will sign this form and indicate period of custody in the left-hand columns provided. Each individual who sees the Top Secret document will sign and indicate the date of handling in the right-hand columns.

[illegible]

NOTICE OF DETACHMENT: When this form is detached from Top Secret material it shall be completed in the appropriate spaces below and transmitted to Central Top Secret Control for record.

DOWNGRADED		DESTROYED		DISPATCHED (OUTSIDE CIA)	
TO		BY (Signature)		TO	
BY (Signature)		WITNESSED BY (Signature)		BY (Signature)	
OFFICE	DATE	OFFICE	DATE	OFFICE	DATE

T O P S E C R E T

/ April 1981

25X1 MEMORANDUM FOR: [REDACTED]
DO Information Review Officer

25X1 FROM : [REDACTED]
Chief, FPLG/Initial Review Branch

SUBJECT : JCS Classification Review Request

REFERENCES : JCS Memo SM-643-80 dated 12 Nov 80
Chief, CRD Memo dated 21 Nov 80

1. This Directorate has completed its review of the six JCS documents forwarded under the referenced memoranda, copies of which are attached.

2. Our findings and recommendations are:

a. No objection to declassifying and releasing documents 1 and 2 in full text.

b. No objection to downgrading documents 3 and 4 to Confidential and releasing them in sanitized form. Paragraph 1-301(c) of E. O. 12065 applies to the information we have worked for deletion.

c. Documents 5 and 6 may be downgraded to Secret, but their release should be denied citing paragraphs 1-301(b) and (c) of the Order.

3. You may wish to reply directly to JCS on this matter as suggested by Chief, CRD. The DO position is that all this material could (and should) be effectively used in military covert psywar training courses but such courses should be conducted for cleared personnel at the SECRET level.

4. For your information the following background explains our position on these documents.

25X1 [REDACTED]

25X1 [REDACTED]

T O P S E C R E T

SECRET

When separated from attachments

T O P S E C R E T

25X1



25X1



T O P S E C R E T

SECRET

When separated from attachments

~~TOP SECRET~~

21 November 1980

MEMORANDUM FOR: DO/IRO

FROM:

Chief, Classification Review Division

SUBJECT: Request for Declassification Review
from the Joint Chiefs of Staff

REFERENCE: JCS Memo SM-643-80 dated 12 November 1980

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25X1

Attachment:

Memo dtd 12 Nov 80

6 Documents forwarded for review

~~TOP SECRET~~

TS# 805343

copy 1

*This Form is Unclassified Unless The Classification is Checked
and The Information below is completed.*

OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR
COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES

psywar

21 July 1967

MEMORANDUM FOR MAJOR GENERAL DePUY

Subject: Review of PsyOps in Vietnam

1. In your memorandum to JCS, subject "The 11 O'clock Committee," one of the problems referred by the Senior Group was, "A review of the PsyOps organization in Vietnam in respect to whether or not JUSPAO should be divorced from the program and whether it should be transferred to MACV/CORDS."

2. In December 1966, TAB A, COMUSMACV asked Dr. Herzfeld, Director ARPA, to make an overall appraisal of the PsyWar effort in VN. At TAB B is a roster of the high-level study group.

3. The initial terms of reference for the ARPA study group was the whole of the MACV PsyWar effort. Specifically, the group was instructed by Mr. Garry Quinn (ARPA) to:

a. Establish a criteria for evaluation of MACV PsyWar effort.

b. Determine target vulnerabilities.

c. Conduct case studies as appropriate.

4. After the team had briefed COMUSMACV, he personally gave them carte blanche to look into all aspects of PsyOps in [redacted]

5. The final report of this group is to be completed by 1 September 1967 and submitted to COMUSMACV under an ARPA cover.

[redacted]

1-301(c)
C

SECRET

25X1

25X1

[REDACTED]

1. Regarding the PsyOps organization in Vietnam, it is my understanding that the ARPA group focused on functional rather than organizational problems, but did consider the USMACV, OCO, JUSPAO, and GVN PsyOps efforts.

1-301(c)

25X1

8. Concerning the scope and timing of the review desired by the 11 O'clock Committee and the review, if required, [REDACTED] I believe the following steps are indicated.

a. Through ARPA, send a message to George Tanham and the remainder of the MACV PsyWar Survey Group still in Saigon to add the goal in par 1. above to their investigation so that the final committee report reflects tentative conclusions on the subject.

b. Wait until we have reviewed a copy of the final ARPA report (4 September) and debriefed [REDACTED] (early September) before deciding (1) [REDACTED] group would investigate, (2) [REDACTED]

1-301(e)

25X1

25X1

R. B. McRAE
Colonel, USA
Chief, RD Division

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NEW DOCUMENT RECORD																													
TYPE FPE	YEAR 77 78 79 80 81 5M643-80 <i>0004</i>																												
DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION (Circle if appropriate) (30 CHARACTERS) CABLE FORM DISPATCH LETTER FACT SHEET (undated) MEMO REPORT AIRGRAM																													
FROM/ORIGINATOR (30 CHARACTERS) TO/RECIPIENT (30 CHARACTERS)																													
CLASS 5	WHERE LOCATED (10 CHARACTERS) JCS REFERRED BY (10 CHARACTERS) JCS DDO ? DO FILE NUMBER (20 CHARACTERS)																												
SUBJECT (80 CHARACTERS) US Capability to deliver leaflets to North Vietnam																													
TYPE OF REVIEW (1) A L DATE OF REVIEW 02 02 81	DAY MONTH YEAR 02 02 81																												
Determinations: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. Release in full text <input type="checkbox"/> B. Release in sanitized form <input type="checkbox"/> C. Deny in toto <input type="checkbox"/> D. Defer decision to (Specify in line 8) <input type="checkbox"/> H. Coordinate with (Specify in line 8) <input type="checkbox"/> E. Sustain initial denial in toto <input type="checkbox"/> F. Sustain initial release of of sanitized version <input type="checkbox"/> G. Release additional information 25X1																													
DEFER DECISION TO (10 CHARACTERS) COORDINATE WITH (10 CHARACTERS) NEW CLASS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SIGNATURE OF DO/IMS/FPLG REVIEWING OFFICER																												
EXEMPTIONS AND PROVISIONS CLAIMED (40 CHARACTERS) FOIA B1 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7C PA B J1 J1B J1C K1 E.O. 12065 #1-301 (C)																													
Exemptions and Provisions claimed to protect the following:																													
1. Classification 2. Information from liaison with a Foreign Government 3. Information pertaining to a liaison relationship with a Foreign Government 4. Information which would/could identify the source <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5. Information pertaining to a source <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6. Information pertaining to intelligence methods 7. Location of CIA overseas installation 8. Location of unacknowledged domestic installation 9. Name of CIA employee 10. File number 11. Pseudonym 12. Cryptonym 13. Internal organizational data 14. Name of an FBI agent 15. FBI file number 16. Privacy of other individual 17. Does not pertain to request 19. Other (Specify in line 11)	<table border="0"> <tr> <th>FOIA</th> <th>PA</th> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (1)</td> <td>(k) (1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b) (c)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b) (c)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (3)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (7) (c)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (2)</td> <td>(j) (1) (b)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) (6)</td> <td>(b)</td> </tr> </table>	FOIA	PA	(b) (1)	(k) (1)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b) (c)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b) (c)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (3)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (7) (c)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (2)	(j) (1) (b)	(b) (6)	(b)
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(b) (6)	(b)																												
REMARKS (IF OTHER WAS CHECKED ABOVE) (40 CHARACTERS) REMARKS (160 CHARACTERS) No objection to downgrading to CONFIDENTIAL																													
SIGNATURE/OFFICE OF DO COMPONENT REVIEWING OFFICER																													

This Form is Unclassified Unless The Classification is Checked and The Information below is completed.

☐ DECL ☐ REVW

1. PURPOSE - To provide information on US capability to deliver leaflets to North Vietnam without overflight of North Vietnamese territory.

2. DISCUSSION

a. Leaflet dissemination by aircraft:

(1) Prior to the termination of leaflet operations to NVN in 1968, the delivery aircraft for PSYOP leaflets were the C-130 and F-4 aircraft. The C-130 can carry approximately 13 million leaflets per sortie and the F-4 can deliver approximately .5 million leaflets per sortie.

(2) The C-130 normally releases leaflets below 25,000 feet; however, with some risk of the unloading crew getting the "bends" the aircraft can deliver from altitudes up to 30,000 feet. Release of leaflets above 30,000 feet requires some means of release without depressurizing the aircraft. The B-52 can carry approximately 24 million leaflets in M 129-E1 leaflet bombs carried in its unpressurized bomb-bay. However, for several reasons, including the risk of aircraft equipment falling into enemy hands if the aircraft were downed, use of the B-52 over or near enemy-held territory would probably be judged undesirable. An alternate method would be to modify the cargo door of the C-130 (or other cargo aircraft) to allow dispensing of leaflets without depressurizing. The most feasible aircraft for high altitude release in the immediate future remains the F-4.

(3) Either C-130 or F-4 leaflet operations near enemy territory require fighter and ECM escort. Additionally, F-4 operations normally require aerial refueling.

(4) F-4 aircraft dispense their leaflets from M 129-E1 leaflet bombs which are loaded and reloaded from external stations. We presently have approximately 5,000 M 129-E1 bombs on hand. Up to 10 per used per F-4 sortie.

(5) The 1969 CINCPAC proposal for leaflet operations to NVN planned for ten C-130 sorties and forty F-4 sorties per month based on a dissemination rate of 100 million leaflets per month.

SECRET

b. Wind Patterns:

(1) Without authority to overfly but with authority to disseminate leaflets over NVN, it would be necessary to rely exclusively on wind drift techniques to place leaflets on the desired targets. Use of this technique is hindered by the predominately light westerly (northwest summer monsoon period) or easterly (northeast winter monsoon period) component of the winds over NVN at the lower altitudes. Also, a 180 degree reversal of the wind component occurs at altitudes above 20,000 feet during the June-August and November-March periods (TAB A).

(2) During the summer months (June-August) an investigation of wind patterns indicates that we should be able to place leaflets in the Hanoi area 20 percent of the time and in the Haiphong area 40 percent of the time (TAB B). This will involve dropping leaflets from fighter aircraft at high altitudes (40,000 feet) from positions east of Haiphong over the Tonkin Gulf. In addition, it occasionally may be possible to use C-130 aircraft at lower altitudes from positions in Laos or the Tonkin Gulf.

(3) During the winter months (November-March) an investigation indicates that we should be able to place leaflets in Hanoi area 50 percent of the time and in the Haiphong area 40-percent of the time from release points in Laos (TAB C). Here again the primary delivery means would be the fighter type aircraft operating at high altitudes with only the occasional use of the C-130s when the wind velocity is strong enough at lower altitudes.

(4) Due to the narrow width of NVN south of 20 degrees North and greater flexibility in choosing leaflet release points we should be able to reach targets in this area in excess of 50 percent of the time (TAB B & C).

c. Risk:

(1) The chart at TAB D shows the estimated SAM threat envelope. With ECM escort and decoupler, risk of aircraft loss from SAMs should be minimal.

(2) The chart at TAB E shows the North Vietnamese Radar Order of Battle. The resulting radar coverage for a cargo type aircraft flying at 10,000 feet is shown at TAB F. The radius of action of MIG aircraft flying from Bai Thuong is shown at TAB G. Examination of these three charts indicates that the NVN have the capability to acquire and down leaflet delivery and escort aircraft if they are willing to commit aircraft in great enough numbers. We have no indication to date that the NVN are willing to engage their aircraft much beyond their own borders.

d. Other methods of leaflet delivery without overflight by manned aircraft.

(1) Leaflet dissemination by balloons:

OK to leave in

(a) Both CIA and CINCPAC have conducted studies on the possibility of leaflet delivery over NVN by free floating balloons. The CINCPAC study which used wind data up to 40,000 feet concluded that the balloon method could be used 42 days from October through May and possibly 1 day in July. The CINCPAC study also concluded that the hazards of working with hydrogen gas were high and that balloons of the size needed would require calm winds and a large cleared area for launching.

OK to leave in

(b) The CIA study discussed using a group of 5 different sized balloons and winds up to 70,000 feet. By using the high altitudes and varying the size of balloons employed, the CIA study indicated that they could deliver 105,000 pounds of leaflets in the period from April through September to targets in both southern and northern NVN using

[redacted] as the launch site for northern targets and

[redacted] for southern targets. Contrary to CINCPAC's

study, the CIA has indicated that hazards of using hydrogen gas are limited and the launch system they use minimizes launch area requirements. The CIA study estimates

that it would take approximately 30 days to become operational with a balloon launch capability if a hydrogen source is available. [redacted]

25X1

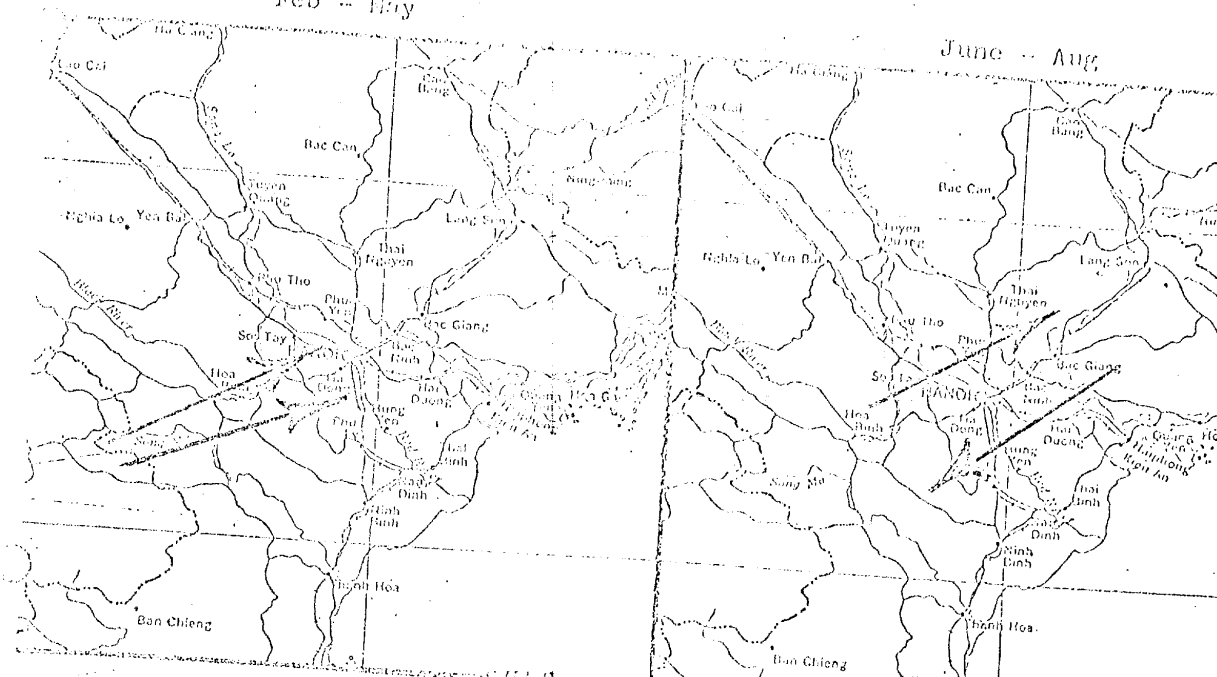
SECRET

SECRET

(2) Leaflet dissemination by drones: The C-130 can carry four FIREBEE drones. Each drone can carry 2 dispensers such as the TFD-SUU 30 or ALE-2 (Chafe Dispenser). The drones would require some modification and flight testing to enable it to carry the TFD or SUU 30 dispenser. The ALE-2 has already been certified for use with the FIREBEE drone. Using this system each C-130 could carry 1.5 to 2 million leaflets. The FIREBEE drone (in one configuration) has a range of 600 NM and could cover all NVN.

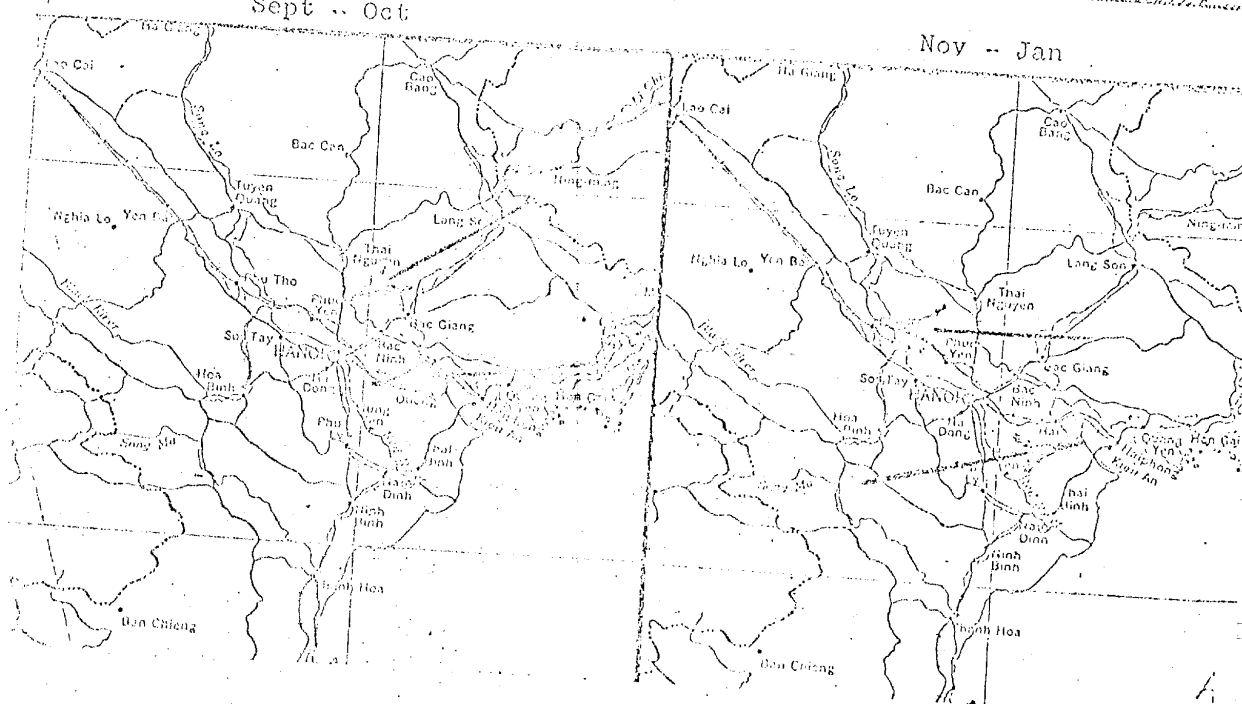
SECRET

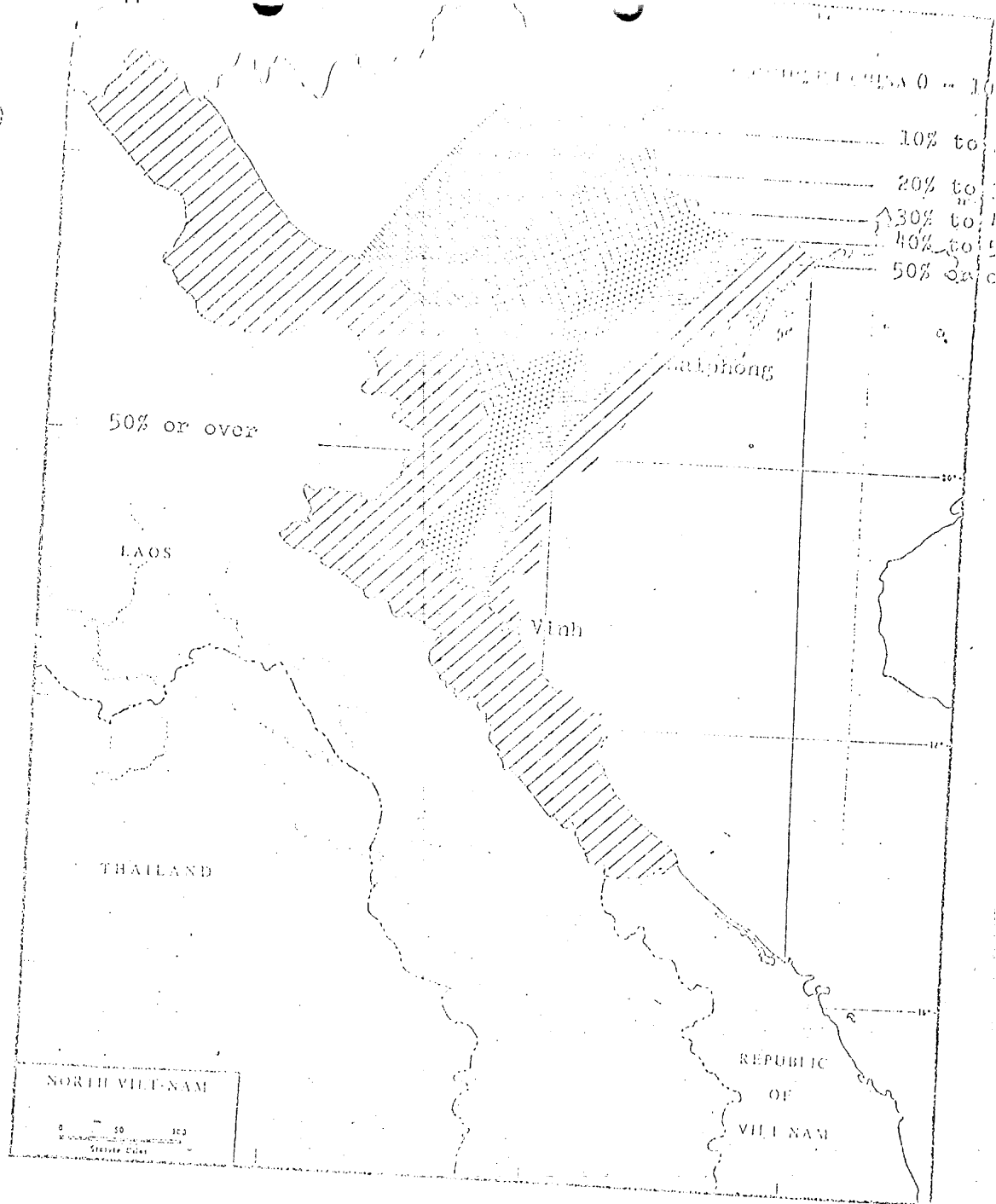
June - Aug.



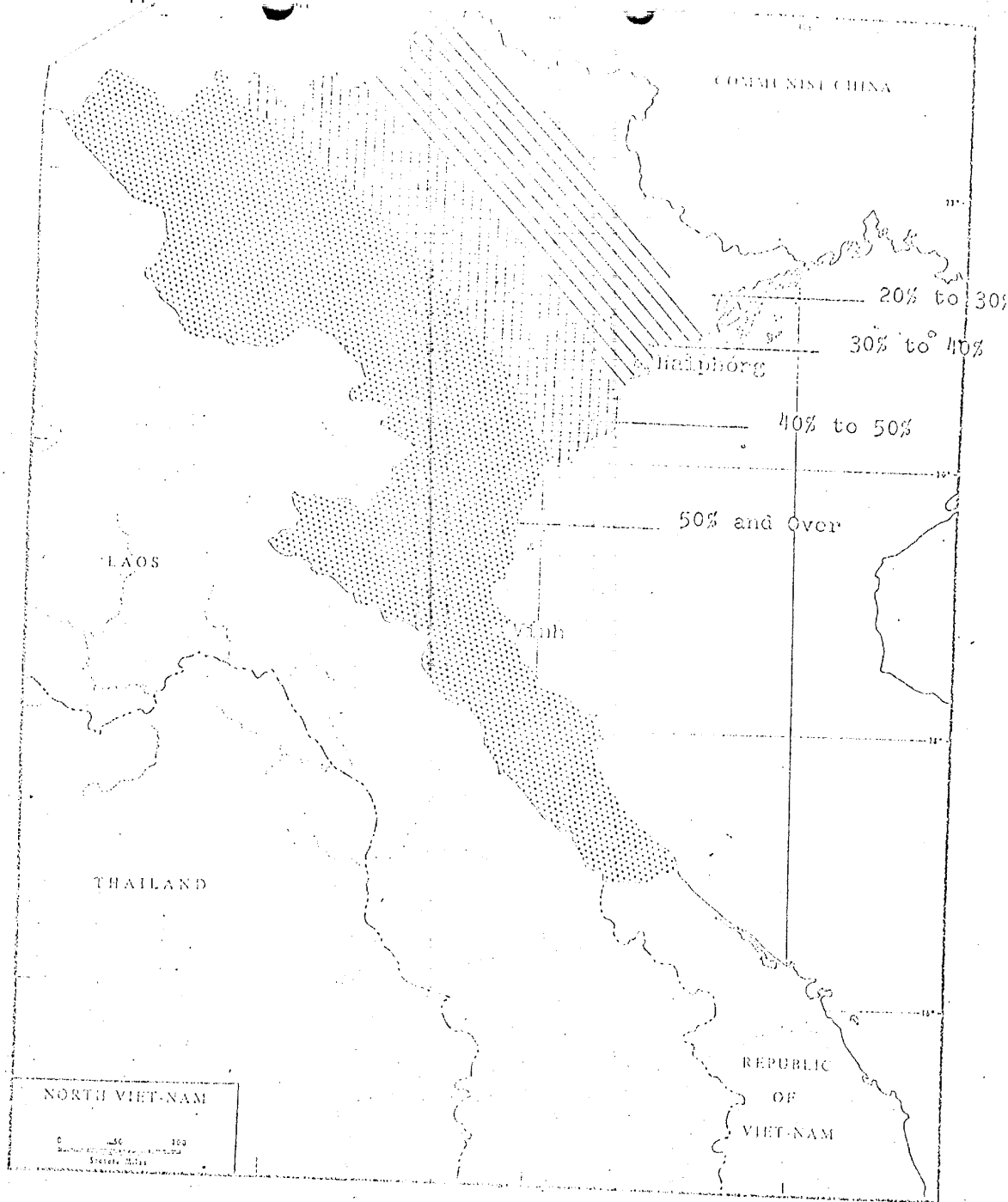
Sept. - Oct.

Nov - Jan

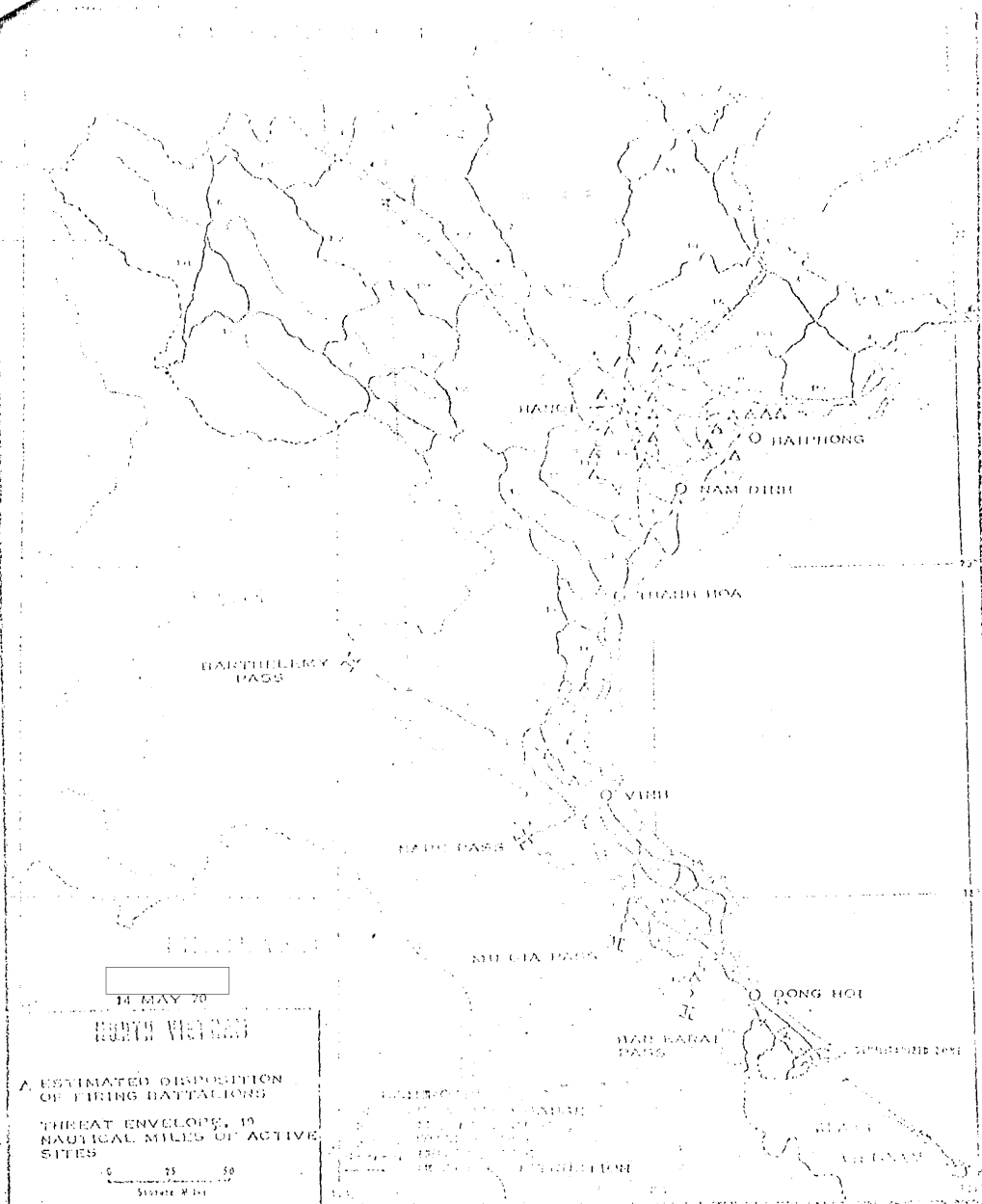




8



ESTIMATED DISPOSITION OF SURFACE TO AIR MISSILE UNITS



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